## PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND POST-CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION

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### WHY SO MANY CONFLICTS?

- > ECONOMIC CRISIS
- > COLLAPSE OF STATES
- > ETHNICITY
- > WARLORDISM
- > MESSIANIC MOVEMENTS
- > EXCLUSION
- > DIVERSITY ....

#### SIMULTANEOUS PROCESSES

- > WAR TO PEACE
- > NON ELECTED TO ELECTORAL DEMOCRACY
- > STATE OR PLANNED ECONOMY TO MARKET
- > CENTRALISED TO DECENTRALISED
- > SINGLE TO MULTI-ACTOR SOCIETIES

### A THEORY OF POST CONFLICT IS POSSIBLE?

> TOO EARLY

> CURRENT PHASE: CASE STUDIES

> SOME METHODOLOGIAL REMINDERS

#### STILL SOME POINTERS

> TO INTRODUCE THE DEBATE

> SOME METHODOLOGICAL ISSUES

> OWN EXPERIENCES

# PREPARE POST CONFLICT RECONSTRUCTION DURING CONFLICT

### IMPORTANCE OF CONTINUITY OF ADMINISTRATION DURING THE CONFLICT

#### KEEP ADMINISTRATION GOING

PRESERVE ETHICS AND DISCIPLINE

#### PREPARING PA FOR PEACE

> PLAN THE TRANSITION

> DO NOT WAIT FOR EXTERNAL AID

> IDENTIFY LOCAL RESOURCES

#### AFTER PEACE

### USE SOCIAL HEALING MECHANISMS

# INCLUDE FORMER BELLIGERANTS IN THE POLITICAL SYSTEM

# BUT KEEP HOMOGENEITY IN THE PUBLIC SERVICE

### PREVENT FLARES OF CRIMINAL ACTIVITY

### REINTEGRATE FORMER BELLIGERANTS

### A NON TRADITIONAL APPROACH FOR PA

> UNDERSTAND THE CONFLICT

> NEW PROBLEMS? NEW SOLUTIONS!

### NEW ROLES FOR PUBIC ADMINISTRATION

> MANAGE RESETTLEMENT

> CHILDREN SOLDIERS

> RAPID URBANISATION

### NEW CAPACITIES REQUIRED

> EVALUATION

> PREVENTION

### NEW RESOURCES AND NEW SPACES

> PERSONALITIES - SOCIAL CATALYSTS

> SHARED GOVERNANCE - AGENDA 2025

> DIASPORA

### TRAIN PUBLIC SERVANTS FOR NEW ROLES

### NEW ATTITUDE TRAIN WHOLE INSTITUTIONS

### NEW SECTORS

> LAW

> POLICE

> THE JUDICIARY

#### INTERNATIONAL COMMUNITY

> STRENGHTHEN LOCAL INSTITUTIONS

> IDENTIFY NATIONAL EXPERTS

#### RISKS

- > TOO MUCH ATTENTION TO GOVERNANCE
  - ELECTIONS
  - PARLIAMENT

TO THE DETRIMENT OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

### IS IT AN OPPORTUNITY?

> RE MOTIVATION

> COMMITMENT FOR PUBLIC GOOD

> INNOVATION

> MODERNISATION

### YES!

> DIALOGUE

> SENSITIVITY

> UNDERSTANDING

> COMMITMENT