Integrated Online and Offline Services in Shanghai, China

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One Stop for All Services —网通办

Box 6.1 The data-centric online-offline integration of digital government in Shanghai

The sharing, exchange and integration of data across government agencies are often inadequate and challenging. There are readiness gaps among different agencies and a lack of incentives.

Shanghai is the largest city in China, and the resource requirements for providing more than 24 million residents with access to public services are enormous. In order to streamline operations and enhance public services provision, the municipal government has adopted an innovative approach to facilitate the sharing of data across government departments and agencies based on demand and usage. The initiative derives its mandate from the newly enacted Shanghai public data governance and online-offline integrated services policy.

The Shanghai Municipal Big Data Center was established by the city government in 2018 as a one-stop-shop service platform for "cross-level, cross-department, cross-system and cross-service data sharing and exchange for government, industry and social data". The Center is designed to support the

data ecosystem, primarily through data governance and coordination. It is tasked with promoting the integration of technology, business and data and helping to build a data-sharing system for the city; it is also responsible for formulating technical standards and developing management approaches "for the collection, management, sharing, opening, application and security of data resources". On the ground, it facilitates the sharing and exchange of data between multiple levels of government and between the Government and users and is engaged in the analysis and application of different types of public data, including geospatial and real-time data, in support of operational and people-centric e-services. More than 1,000 e-services—with a foundation of more than 16,000 data resources and 14 billion data points across 50 agencies—are available through the Big Data Center, which is hosted in the dedicated e-government cloud. In 2019, there were around 540 million data requests (both push and pull). There are substantial operational and maintenance costs attached to the Center; however, the services it provides contribute enormously to enhancing digital government, improving the business environment, and improving the quality of life of all Shanghai residents.

As part of Big Data Center operations, a suite of integrated online-offline government services was launched via mobile services (through WeChat and other apps). More than 13 million users are currently registered on the portal and can access e-services anytime and anywhere. Integrated into the online portal is access to over 200 physical government service centres with more than 20,000 employees to help people with offline service requests. The integrated online-offline system offers a one-stop-for-all-services approach that allows users to complete all tasks and processes in a single visit. This is especially convenient for vulnerable groups such as older people, the unemployed, and pregnant women, who often have special needs or requests. In the first half of 2019, the offline service centres in Shanghai received 36.45 million visitors.

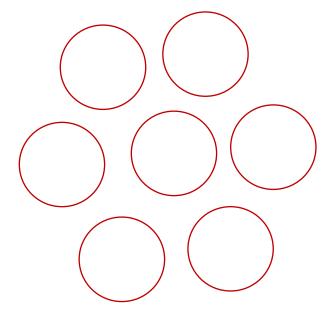




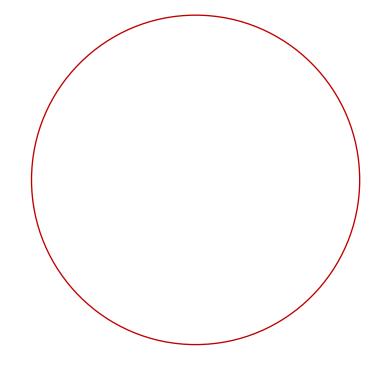
Sources: Submitted in response to a request for inputs initiated by UN DESA; see the United Nations E-Government Surveys web page, available at https://publicadministration.un.org/en/Research/UN-e-Government-Surveys (accessed 13 February 2020). Additional information (including quoted material) obtained from Huang Yixuan, "Big Data center launched to drive smart Shanghai", https://archive.shine.cn/business/it/Big-Data-center-launched-to-drive-smart-Shanghai/shdaily.shtml

"One Transaction" from whose perspective?

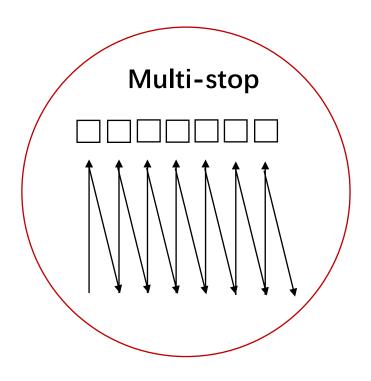
From governments' perspective

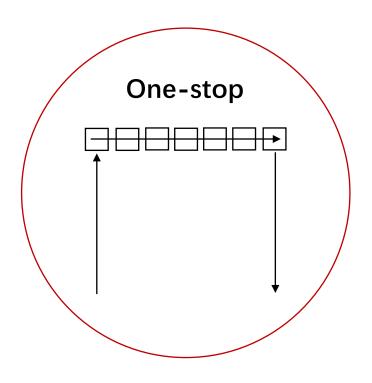


From citizens' perspective

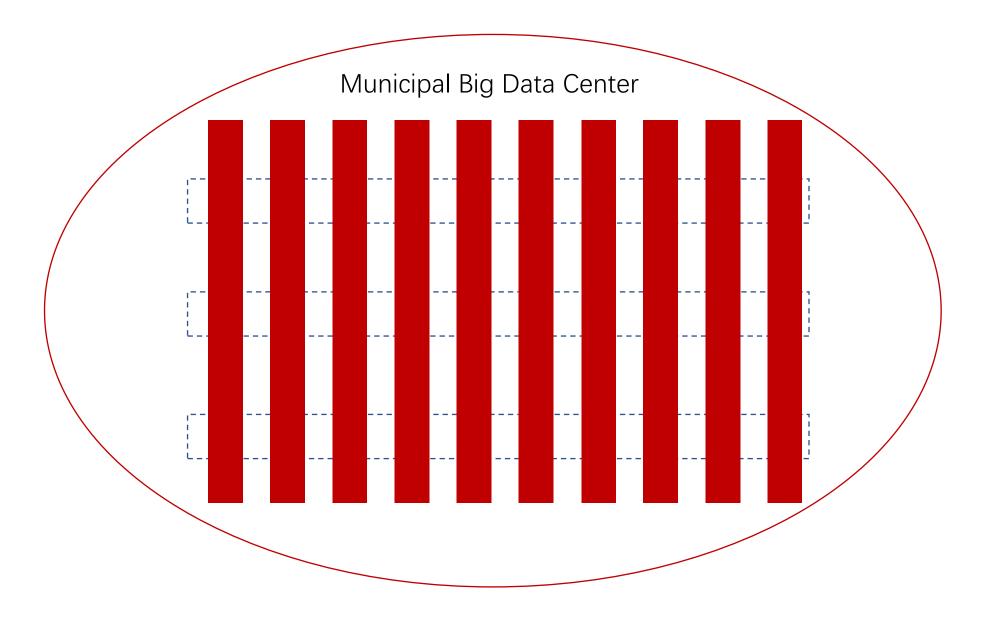


Process Reengineering





Cross-boundary Data Sharing and Integration



User-Oriented Integrated Services

Before

- Department perspective
- Internal task-driven
- Agency-based data flow
- Fragmented multi-stop processes

Now



- User perspective
- Citizens 'need-driven
- Cross-boundary data sharing
- Integrated one-stop process

One-stop Government Portal





个人办事

职业资格 证件办理

交通出行 医疗卫生



法人办事

设立变更 准营准办

资质认证 年检年审



部门办事

上海市公安局 上海市民政局

上海市司法局 上海市财政局



办事热点

新冠肺炎防控专栏 长三角"一网通办"

One-stop Mobile App











新版社保卡

新能源车

停车场查询

更多



精选主题











Personal QR Code



Services

一件事服务



灵活就业人员就业登记事项、参保登 记事项(参加城镇职工基本养老、基 本医疗保险) 一体联动办理

保障性租赁住房 申请"一件事"

房源查询、在线租房、网签备案、一

还清房贷一件事

为抵押人(贷款方)提供还清贷款后 领取结清证明、办理抵押权注销登 记、担保退费等相关"一件事"集成...

新能源汽车 专用牌照申领 一件事

购车资格查询、车辆信息确认、专用 牌照申请等事项"一次办"

阶梯水电气 一户多人口办理 一件事

提供满足5或7人的家庭申请享受水 电燃优惠

多元化解 矛盾纠纷服务 "一件事"

覆盖调解、仲裁、行政复议、行政裁 决等10类纠纷化解途径,整合了全市 各类解纷资源,实现矛盾纠纷"一...













亮证

修改密码 编辑

ID card and certificates

个人

法人

居民身份证

市公安局

我的证照

驾驶证

市公安局

行驶证

市公安局

居民户口簿

市公安局

不动产权证书

市规划资源局

社会保障卡

市公安局

中华人民共和国护照

市公安局

添加证照 ①

Personal Data Services

养老金	*
医保金	*
公积金	*
水费账单	☆
电费账单	☆
煤气账单	☆
车主服务	*
我的卡包	*
个人纳税查询	*
信用报告	*
健康档案	☆

Data sharing or certificates uploading



For senior citizens







一级维度 Accessibility Usefulness Easy-to-use

适老性 残障人士关怀 国际化 多端获取 多用户覆盖 5% 可用(可得性) 2% 4% 2% 13% 3% 1% 信息查询服务 信息查询和电子证照 电子证照服务 高频及特殊群体服务提供 全程在线办事 16% 电子材料调取 / 提交 在线支付 进度查询 管用(有用性) 办理成功 33% 政务服务 "一件事"服务 6% 便民服务 账号跨省联通 跨省通办 高频跨省通办事项提供 5% 特色服务 2% 技术体验 流畅度 流量消耗 注册过程便捷 注册登录 4% 登录方式多样 界面清晰通俗 3% 好用(易用性) 导航搜索 6% 搜索有效 23% 客服质量 互动反馈 5% 投诉建议 新技术可用 新技术使用 4% 非强制使用 2% 用户意愿 11% 爱用 (满意度) 4% 14% 用户评价 3% 归属主体权威明确 2% 用户授权和选择权 用户协议合理合规 6% 个人信息保护 敢用 (安全感) APP 安装包安全 **17%** APP 破解安全 用户安全保护有力 9% 用户数据安全 3.2% 信息输入安全账号可注销

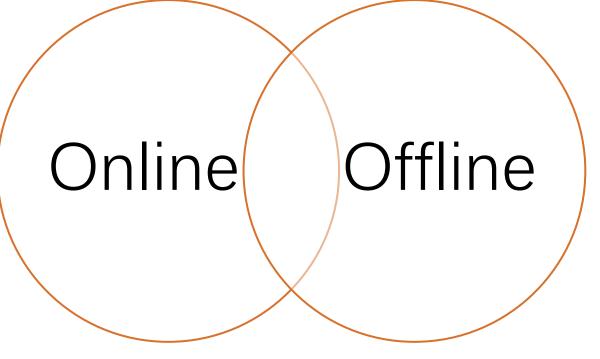
三级维度

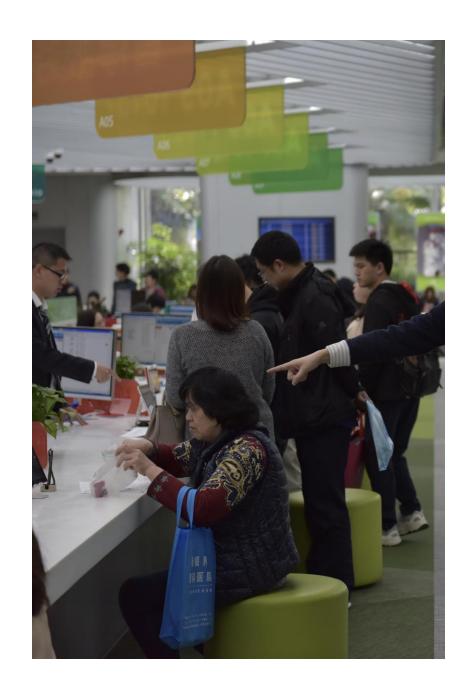
二级维度

Satisfaction

Security

Website Portal Mobile Apps Hotline





Offline Service Centers



Self-service machines





Self-service machines

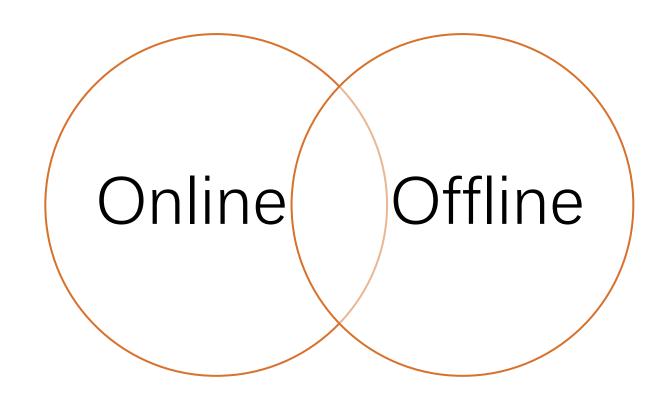


One-stop Hotline



Digital Inclusion

- Website Portal
- Mobile Apps
- Hotline



- More than 200 Service Centers
- Self-service machines
- Hotlines

Challenges:

- Perspective shift from department to citizens
- Digital divide
- Convenience vs. Privacy
- Public Private Partnership
- Citizens' participation

Thank You!

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